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The 2 Components of Mortgage Rates: Upfront Cost and the Rate Itself

Mortgage rates, for the purposes of this article, will refer to the most commonly-quoted loans available through the most prevalent channels. That essentially means **conforming, fixed rate loans**—especially 30yr and 15yr fixed.

An example of one of these mainstream **rate quotes** would be a 30yr fixed from a big bank or mortgage lender either directly via a retail branch of that bank or indirectly via a mortgage originator who has access to several correspondent or brokered banking channels. In **both cases** we’re talking about some large underlying financial entity that is in the business of making lots of loans.

These sorts of lenders will typically **adjust their rate sheet offerings** every day. In fact, it’s **extremely rare** to see absolutely no change in any given lender’s rate sheet from one day to the next. That said, it’s also rare for rates to change so much that the actual contract interest rate is affected. That’s because rates are almost universally quoted in .125% increments. As such, rates would have to change by .125% in order for a rate that had been quoted at 4.0% to now be quoted at 4.125%, all other things being equal.

The “**fine-tuning adjustment**” for mortgage rates lies in the upfront cost side of the equation. This can either be an actual cost out of the borrower’s pocket (“discount points”), or a rebate from the lender. Rebates to cover closing costs, etc., are a common feature of loan quotes, and lenders are able to offer them because of the interest collected over time. The higher the rate, the higher the potential rebate. The lower the rate, the higher the cost. **For example**, if a 4% rate involved neither an upfront discount nor a rebate from the lender, then a 3.875% might require a 1.0% discount point and a 4.125% might result in a 1% rebate from the lender.

In that example the discount point and the rebate are both part of the same component of “mortgage rates.” One is negative and the other is positive, but they both represent the **COST** side of the equation. This is the side of the mortgage rate equation that is almost guaranteed to be changing every day —**sometimes multiple times per day**, and those changes can be extrapolated to changes in effective rate. In other words, an effective rate of 4.04 doesn't mean that people are being quoted 4.04. Rather, the actual rate quotes are mostly likely 4.0% with an upfront cost or 4.125% with a rebate.

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National Average Mortgage Rates



	Rate	Change	Points
Mortgage News Daily			
30 Yr. Fixed	7.44%	+0.01	0.00
15 Yr. Fixed	6.85%	+0.01	0.00
30 Yr. FHA	6.92%	+0.02	0.00
30 Yr. Jumbo	7.62%	0.00	0.00
5/1 ARM	7.41%	+0.01	0.00

Freddie Mac

30 Yr. Fixed	7.10%	-0.34	0.00
15 Yr. Fixed	6.39%	-0.37	0.00

Rates as of: 4/19

Market Data

	Price / Yield	Change
MBS UMBS 6.0	99.33	+0.03
MBS GNMA 6.0	100.07	+0.01
10 YR Treasury	4.6161	-0.0104
30 YR Treasury	4.7116	-0.0202

Pricing as of: 4/19 3:27PM EST

Recent Housing Data

		Value	Change
Mortgage Apps	Apr 17	202.1	+3.27%
Building Permits	Mar	1.46M	-3.95%
Housing Starts	Mar	1.32M	-13.15%
New Home Sales	Feb	662K	+0.15%
Pending Home Sales	Feb	75.6	+1.75%
Existing Home Sales	Feb	3.97M	-0.75%
Builder Confidence	Mar	51	+6.25%

"We exist to make a difference in people's lives by providing the right mortgage products."

Scott is the Portland Mortgage Coach, an Ideas Machine, a Revolutionist and a Rock N' Roller!

With over 20 years in the Mortgage Industry. Scott Munds is #1 a family man. Married over 25 years to his lovely wife Susie with four amazing children all living in the Portland Metro area. He enjoys spending time in the community serving with the Community Action group and the Blanchet House. Scott has a serving heart! In business, Scott is known as a straight shooter full of Integrity and is a Master at the Mortgage Loan Process. With a legendary reputation in the mortgage and real estate industry. Scott has earned an extensive following of Real Estate agents, Clients who love Scott and an Avant-Garde mind that attracts Respect inside and out of his business.

If you are looking for the Nordstrom Mortgage Loan experience... you have found the right guru and mortgage team to Open the Door to your new home!

Scott Munds

